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ABSTRACT

For thousands of years the Arabian Gulf countries and their east African neighbours maintained numerous historical, cultural and political relationships, on both official and popular planes. This research examines Africa-Gulf relations in the second half of the 20th century, with particular reference to the State of Qatar.

On the official level the focus of these relations was mainly in political, economic and cultural fields. This also involved many joint, regional and international organizations, such as “The Arab League” and “The Organisation of Islamic Conference”. On the popular level, many charitable organisations have been established across the six Gulf States with the purpose of providing significant funding for specific development activities in Africa.

The research also studied the history of the state of Qatar, its Geography, and the political development of the state from the stage of establishment to the stage of achieving independence. Moreover, it traced Qatar’s relations with the African countries.

Several key findings emerge from this research. At the official level, the development aid provided by Gulf States was and still is extensive, with a focus on improved living standards. This development assistance also covers education, with many African students attending Gulf educational institutions. Joint organizations have provided a coordinating role to maximize the support to each other on a global basis.

On the popular level, although this Gulf-African relationship continues to flourish, findings highlight a lack of strategy and effectiveness from the Gulf’s non-governmental organization sector in terms of the high level of funding provided to African countries. In particular, the duplication of funded activities, the lack of empowerment within African communities and the lack of liaison with relevant African governments are negatively impacting on the success of Gulf-funded programs and initiatives.

More importantly, this research provides key recommendations for Gulf organizations at the official and popular levels, so that future targets are strategic in terms of intended results. However, a key finding was the need for the Gulf-African regions to review current practices so that their traditional strong and close relationship reflects the changing times in terms of effectiveness and efficiency.

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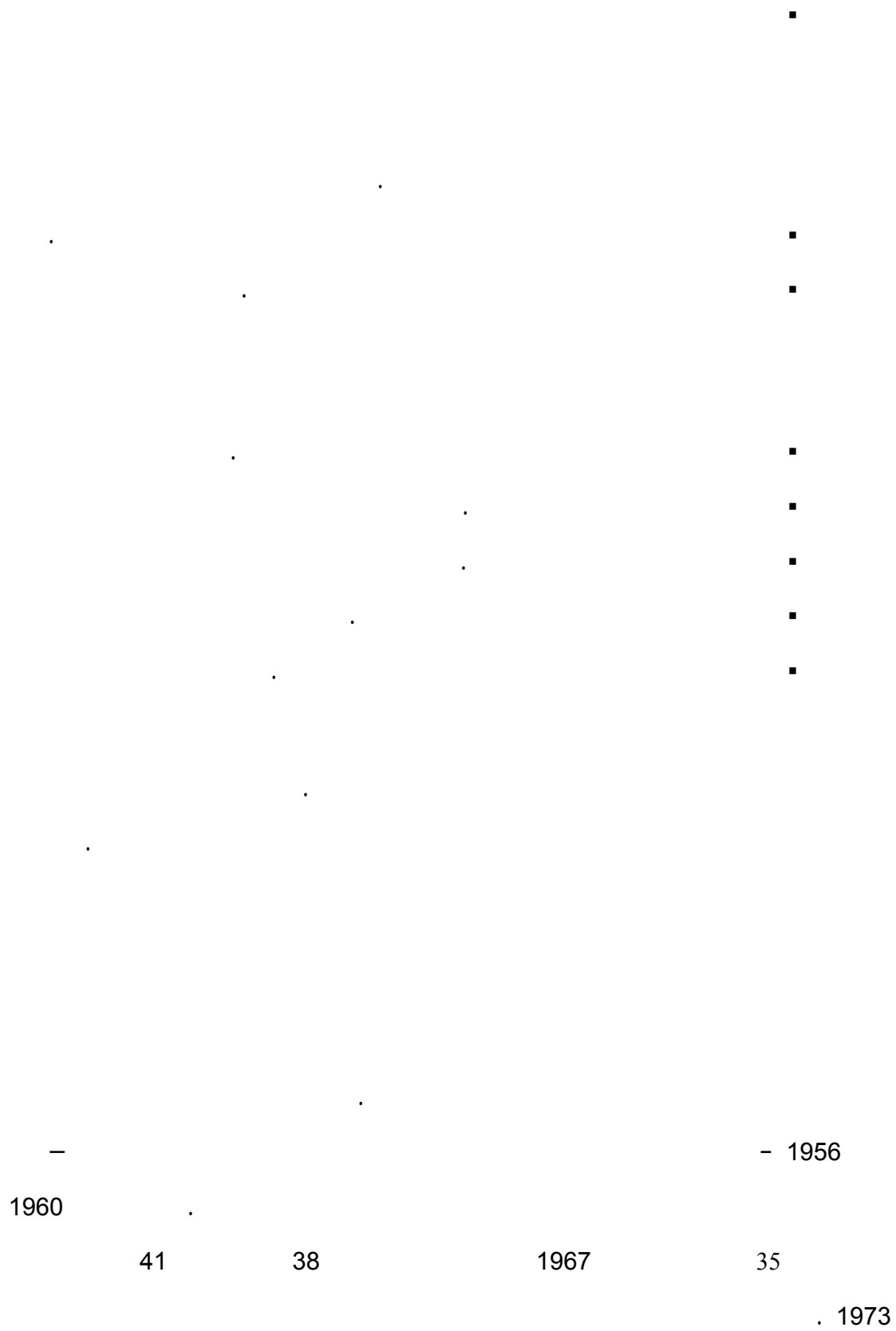
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(4) عبدالله زوق الزهراني، مصدر سابق، 105.

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(1) <http://www.wamy.org/links/index.asp> : 2004/1/10
(2) <http://www.kff.com/arabic/kff/bfullkffnonprofit.htm> ، تاريخ البحث: 2004/1/10م
(3) http://www.irojo.org/about_us.htm : 2004/1/10م

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(1) <http://www.daralber.com/index.cfm?fuseaction=Portal.showPage&pageId=121> ، 2004/1/10م :

(2) <http://www.hai.org.ae/cgi-bin/haiarabic.storefront> ، 2004/1/10م :

(3) تأسست تحت اسم لجنة الأعمال الخيرية وفي يوم 1988/9/1م تم تطويرها لتصبح هيئة الأعمال الخيرية. المصدر: سامي بن محمد بن عبدالعزيز العبدالقادر ، مصدر سابق، ص126.

(4) <http://www.zayed.org.ae/ArabicHome.htm> 2004/1/10م :

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<http://www.islamonline.net/arabic/famous/2003/09/article01.shtml> :

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2004/4/12 http://www.islamonline.net/arabic/famous/2003/09/article02.shtml (4)

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: كتيب المشروعات (سنا بل الخير من قطر)، مطابع الدوحة الحديثة، ط2، الدوحة 2000م، ص 190
2001م، ص2.

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2000م، ص 29،32

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(1) تاريخ البحث: 2003/2/12م، <http://www.alarabiya.net/Article.aspx?v=4088>

(2) <http://www.islamonline.net/Arabic/news/2002-09/11/article29.shtml> : 2003/2/12م.

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14 2002/3/12

2003/2/12 <http://www.alarabiya.net/Article.aspx?v=4088> :

(6) : 2003/2/12م، <http://www.alarabiya.net/Article.aspx?v=4088>

(7) : 1926/9/9

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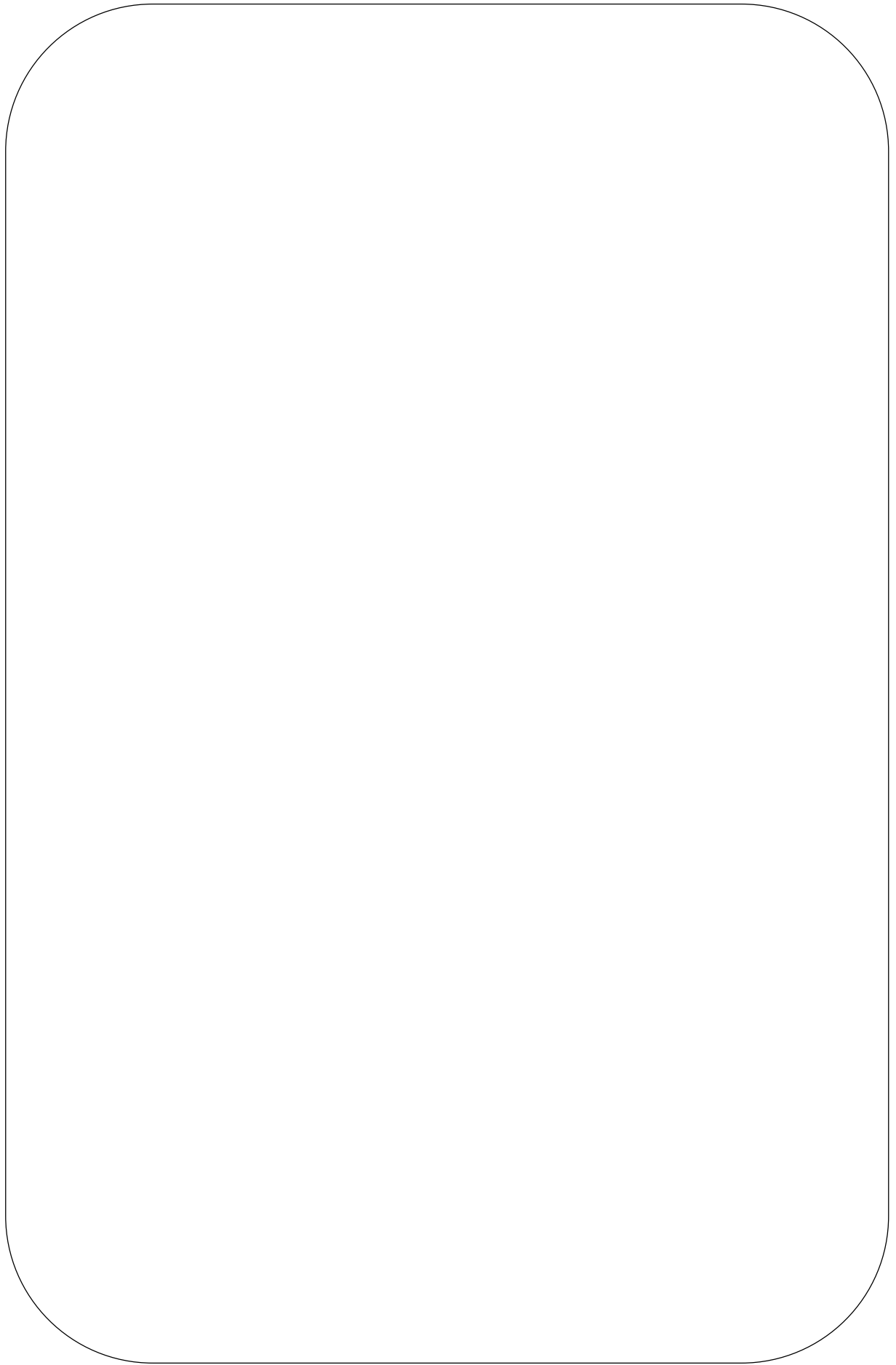
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2003/2/12 : <http://www.alarabiya.net/Article.aspx?v=4088> (1)
2003/2/12 : <http://www.alarabiya.net/Article.aspx?v=4088> (2)
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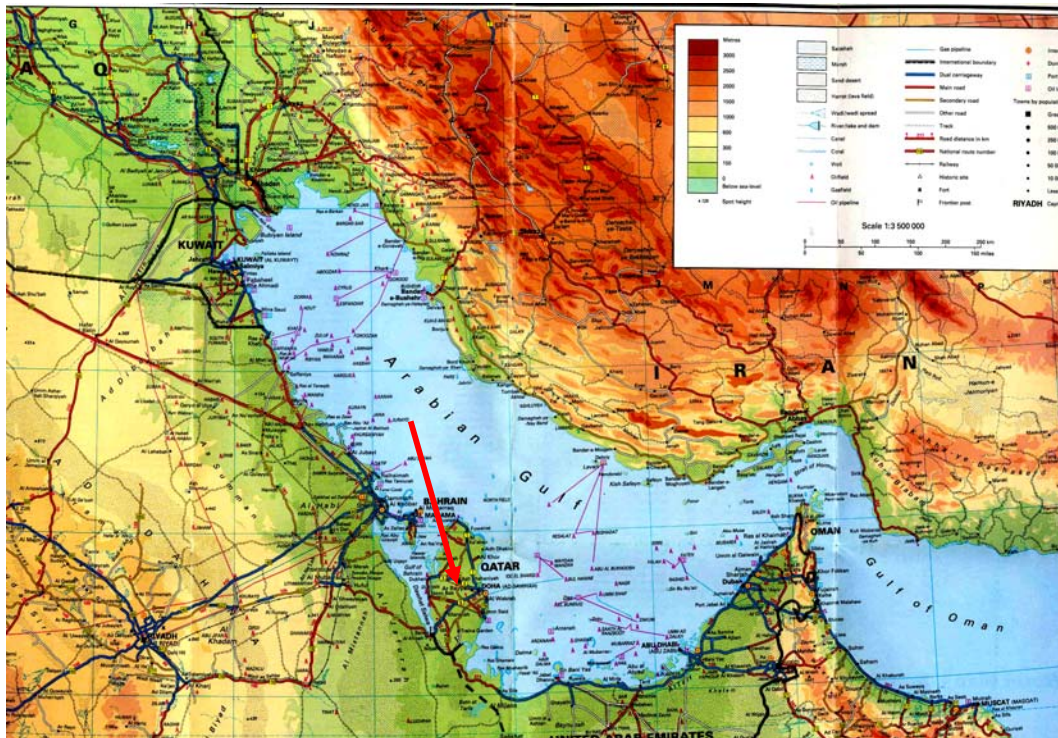
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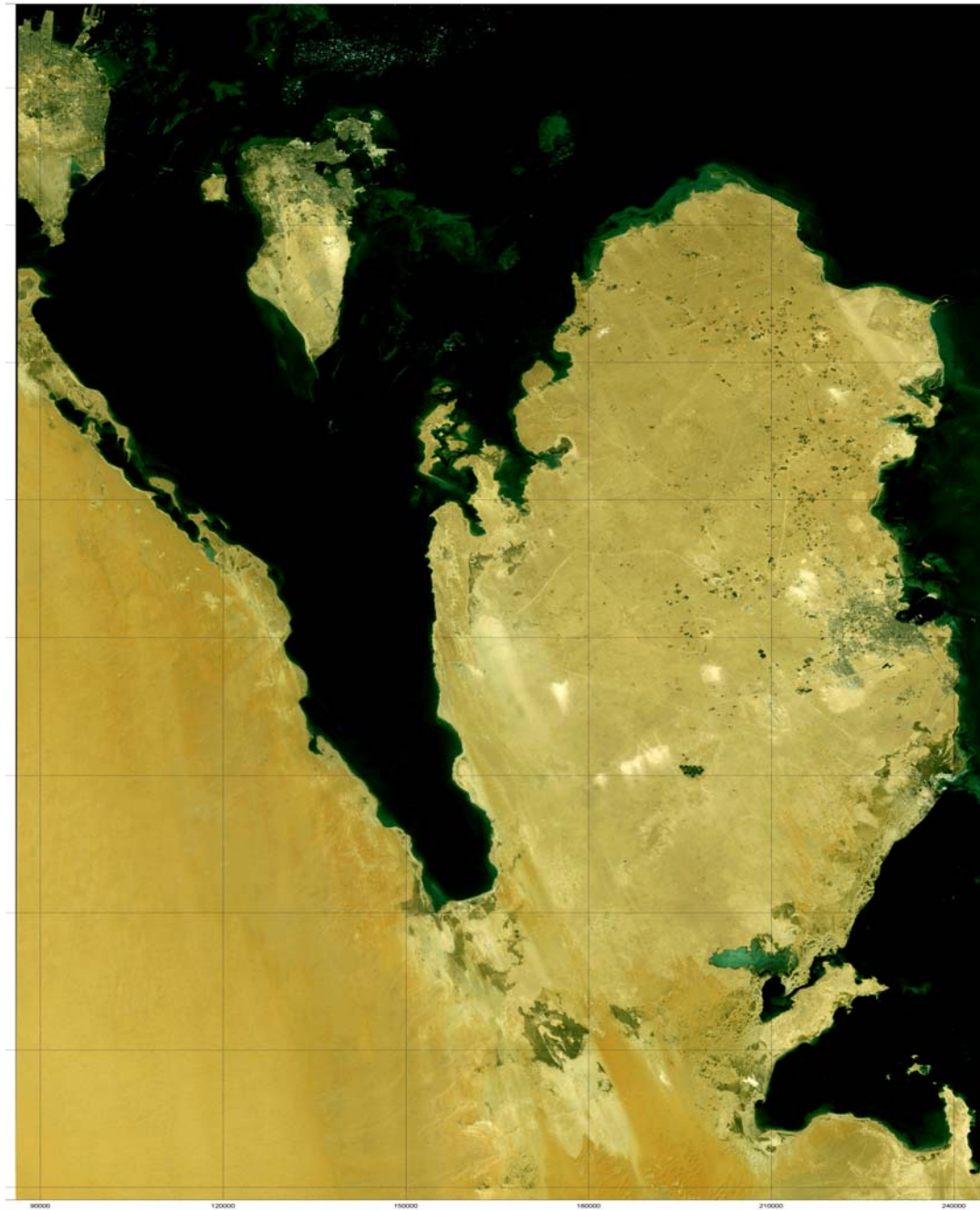
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(3)

STATE OF QATAR
THE CENTRE FOR GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS

QATAR LANDSAT IMAGE



NOTES

Map Extent is 57722.267226,275893.526288
Map prepared by Astraf N.P.
Map plotted on June 28, 2004
Map prepared using MapEXPRESS

REMARKS

Maps are primary tools used to acquire knowledge of a country's physical features and resource potential, they are essential for managing inventories of spatial data, extending trade and commerce, administering, defence, education, recreation, and a variety of other purposes.

QATAR NATIONAL GRID

Projection	Transverse Mercator
Spheroid	International (Hayford)
Origin	51° 13' E (200 000 E) 24° 27' N (300 000 N)
Scale factor at Central Meridian	0.99999
Units of measurement	metres

[SCALE 1:270 000]

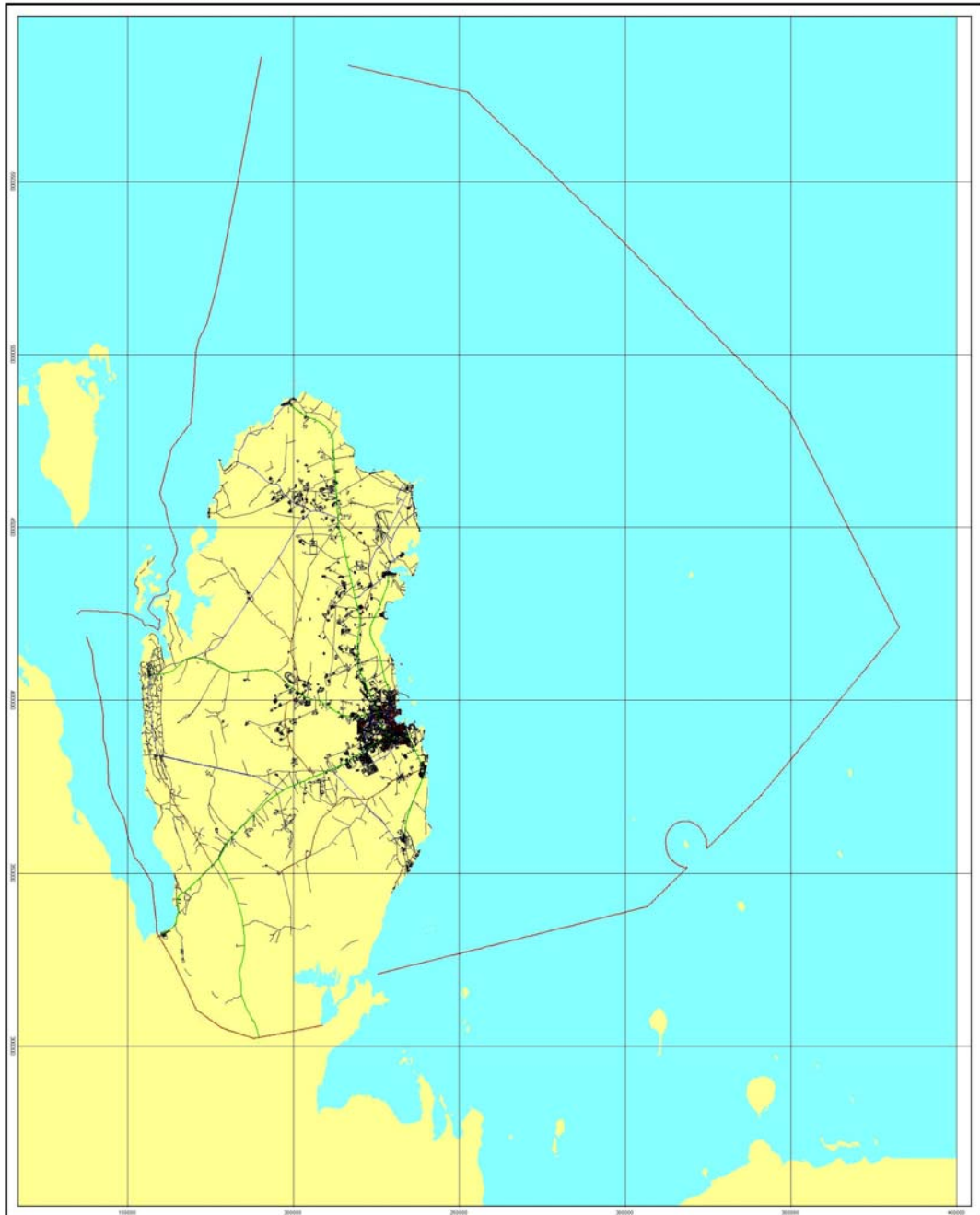


Qatar Landsat image 2003

(4)

STATE OF QATAR
THE CENTRE FOR GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS

QATAR



- FlowLine**
- Local Roads
 - Primary Roads
 - Secondary Roads
 - Tertiary Roads
 - Inter National Boundary

NOTES

Map Extent is 115980,25371,40456,58765
Map prepared by E.S. Al-Rasheed
Map plotted on June 28, 2004
Map prepared using MapEXPRESS

REMARKS

Maps are primary tools used to acquire knowledge of a country's physical features and resource potential. They are essential for managing inventories of spatial data, extending trade and commerce, administering, defence, education, recreation, and a variety of other purposes.

QATAR NATIONAL GRID

Projection: Transverse Mercator
Spheroid: International (Hayford)
Origin: 51° 12' E (200 000 E)
36° 27' N (300 000 N)
Scale factor at Central Meridian: 0.99999
Units of measurement: metres

[SCALE 1:1 0 076 6e+006]



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http://www.oic-oci.org/index_arabic.asp

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1158	--	8	--	1150		5
10000	--	--	--	10000		6
10051	991	5	1500	7555		7
2000	--	--	--	2000		8
3128	--	28	2000	1100		9
3	--	3	--	--		10
5141	23	118	--	5000		11
5000	--	--	--	5000		12
551	--	--	--	551		13
749	--	--	523	226		14
20	--	20	--	--		15
66547	--	16185	4730	45632		16
37863	--	6812	400	30651		17
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7	1	--	1	2	3		3
8	4	1	1	2	--		4
4	--	1	2	1	--		5
3	--	1	2	--	--		6
224	23	80	46	55	20		7
84	14	2	20	18	30		8
122	24	11	78	8	1		9
35	32	1	2	--	--		10
7	--	--	--	4	3		11
21	19	1	1	--	--		12
17	--	--	--	17	--		13
37	3	12	9	13	--		14
1	1	--	--	--	--		15
305	106	15	89	47	48		16
28	7	6	--	15	--		17
3	--	--	--	1	2		18

62	--	--	43	--	19		19
66	13	42	3	6	2		20
--	--	--	--	--	--		21
130	22	53	26	19	10		22
137	9	56	33	3	36		23
25	3	8	8	4	2		24
1797	467	420	478	249	183		25
279	109	53	42	40	35		26
3	--	--	--	1	2		27
35	1	1	4	4	25	*	28
3476	866	764	892	510	434		

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0.9	134.4	0.9	123.7	1	123.2	2.8	340.2	0.9	99.0		1
83.7	12000	84.9	12052.1	86.8	10460.0	91.1	10959.2	94.9	10976.4		2
9.9	1422.8	9.1	1295.3	3.2	383.7	1.3	156.7	--	--		3
5.4	776.4	4.4	631.1	8.8	1064.1	4.6	558.7	4.1	475.3		4
--	1.2	--	2.3	0.1	12.4	--	1.1	--	0.9		5
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107,016	449,518		2
94,414	1,012,001		3
3,154	137,864		4
7,356	124,310		5
90,563	212,743		6
91,954	818,385		7
12,701,816	26,965,081		8
1,498,200	906,824		9
1,286,955	5,738,103		10
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429.000	966.462		2
182.000	442.205		3
7.350.000	3.558.088		4
66.000	163.800		5
10.828.000	11.959.851		6
397.000	982.535		7
30.540.868	24.945.683		8
32.042.500	30.937.293		9
50.066.000	16.716.878		10
198.556.072	113.337.239		11
2.392.500	6.332.979		12
9.981.000	7.713.218		13
297.045	624.950		14

25.516.500	62.231.934		15
12.083.375	4.444.088		16
1.575.000	745.290		17
1.312.947	5.387.402		18
19.726.500	21.705.822	*	19
403.821.307	314.225.026		

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11.093	159.222		2
29.503	636.552		3
48.000	102.747		4
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58	11	47	-	-	-	41	10	31	17	1	16	-	-	-		4
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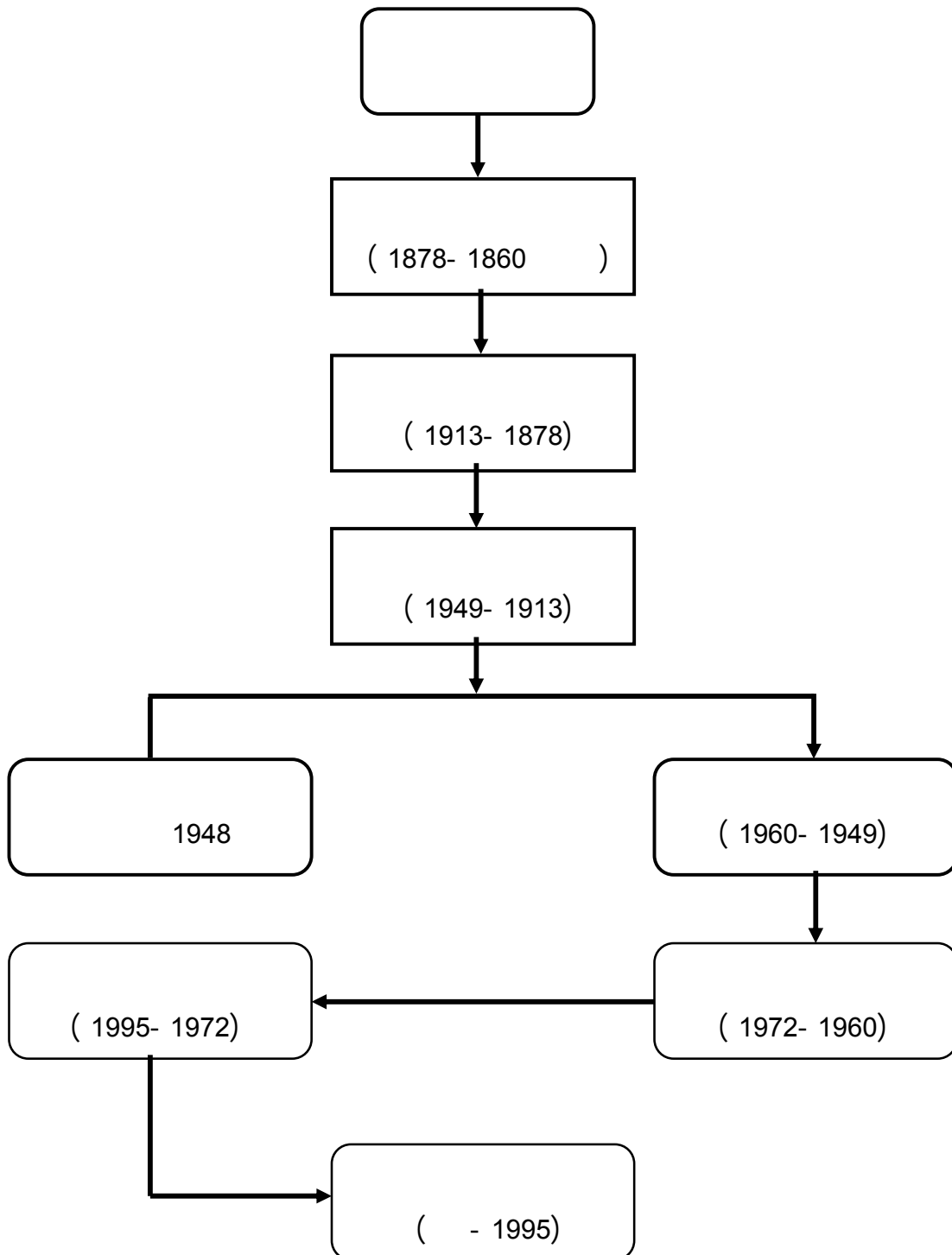
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